INDIAN BUREAU OF MINES MINERALS DEVELOPMENT AND REGULATION DIVISION

MCDR INSPECTION REPORT

Nagpur regional office

	Mine :	file No : MAH/YTL/LST	- 4	3 /NGP	Mine code : 38MSH26013
	(i)	Name of the Inspecting Officer and ID No.	ſ:	KQ2) Kalmata.M.K.	
	(ii)	Designation	:	Regional Mining Geologist	
	(iii)	Accompaning mine Official with Designation	:	Shri Suresh Madhukar Wandh	nare, General Manager.
	(iv)	Date of Inspection	:	19/03/2020	
	(v)	Prev.inspection date	:	04/09/2019	
		РА	RT-	I : GENERAL INFORMATION	
1.	(a)	Mine Name	:	GOVARI	
	(b)	Registration NO.	:	IBM/256/2011	
	(c) (d) (e) (f) (g)	Category Type of Working Postal address State District Village Taluka Post office Pin Code FAX No. E-mail Phone Police Station First opening date		A Mechanised Opencast MAHARASHTRA YEOTMAL GOVARI WANI SINDOLA MINES 445 307 445307 07239 - 236272 sindola_cd@acccement.com 07239 - 236272	
2.	(h) Addre corre	Weekly day of rest ess for espondance	:	WED P.O. CEMENT NAGAR DISTT CHANDRAPUR 442 502	
3.	(a) (b) (c) (d)	Lease Number Lease area Period of lease Date of Expiry	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	MSH0017 558.9 50 31/03/2030	
4.	Mine	ral worked	:	LIMESTONE Mai:	n

5.	Name	and Address of	the		
		Lessee	:	M/S CHANDA CEMENT WORKS (ACC)	
				CEMENT NAGAR, DISTT.	
				CHANDRAPUR (MS) - 442 502	
				CHANDRAPUR MAHARASHTRA	
				PHOHe: 07172 - 75020	
				FAX :0/1/2 - /5165	
		Owner	:	Neeraj Akhouri	
				MD & CEO , ACC Ltd ACC Ltd,	
				Cement House 121, MK Road	
				MUMDA1 MUMBAI (SUBURBAN)	
				Phone: 02233024321	
				FAX : 02266317407	
		Agent	:	K. Vamsidhar Reddy	
				Director Plant, Chanda	
				CEMENT WORKS CHANDRAPUR	
				Phone: 07172285026	
				FAX : 07172285165	
		Mining Engine	1 2		
		Namo	•	CUDI M K MEUTA Eull Timo	
		Ouplification		D E MINING	
		Qualification	•	B.E. MINING	
		Termination da	ate	10/00/2002	
		Mining Enginee	er		
		Name	:	Kanchan Kumar,Full Time	
		Qualification	:	B.E.Mining	
		Appointment/	:	22/11/2003	
		Termination da	ate		
		Geologist			
		Name	:	Gopinath Rengasamy,Full Time	
		Qualification	:	Msc. Geology	
		Appointment/	:	15/10/2002	
		Termination da	ate		
6	Date	of approval of	Mini	ng : Mining Scheme rule 12 MCDR1988	03/10/2001
0.	Plan/	Scheme of Minir	nd	Modif.approved Mining Scheme	02/12/2003
			-	Modif.approved Mining Scheme	21/10/2005
				Modif.of approved Mining Plan	21/10/2005
				FMCP under 23C(1)	29/10/2005
				MINING SCHEME RULE 12 MCDR1988 Modif approved Mining Scheme	15/12/2005
				Mining Scheme rule 12 MCDR1988	11/11/2011
				MP modif under MCR 1960	19/08/2016

PART - II : OBSERVATION/COMMENTS OF INSPECTING OFFICERS

Exploration :

Sl.No.	Item	Proposals	Actual work	Remarks
la	Backlog of previous year	Exploration has been not proposed in the present plan period.	No exploration has been carried out in the present plan period.	Lessee has already explored, entire mineralized area under G-1 level of exploration.
1b	Exploration over lease area for geological axis 1 or 2	Not proposed.	Nil	Total lease area is 558.90 Ha, out of which 167 Ha is mineralized zone. and entire mineralized area is explored under G-1 level, approximately in 100M x 100M, grid interval.
lc	Exploration Agencies and Expenditure in lakh rupees during the year	Not proposed.	Nil in the present plan period.	No exploration was carriedout in the present plan period. However in previous plan periods lessee has explored entire mineralised area under G-1 level, by drilling 322 bore holes and expenditure incurred is approximately Two crores.
1d	Balance area to be explored to bring Geological axis in 1 or 2	Nil	Nil	Entire mineralized area is explored under G-1, level.

le	Balance reserve as on 01/04/20	Reserves/reso urces (As on Nov-2015) as per approved document. Proved Mineral Reserves (111) - 32.89 Million Tonnes, Feasibility M Resources (211) - 14.96 Million Tonnes, Total (Reserves+Res ources) -47.85 Million Tonnes	Reserves/resources, as on 01.04.2019. Proved Mineral Reserves (111) - 24.39 Million Tonnes, Feasibility M Resources (211) - 14.96 Million Tonnes, Total (Reserves+Resources) -39.35 Million Tonnes	Depleted 8.5 Million tonnes of ROM produced, between 2015- 16(Nov 2015 to March 2016) to 2018-19.
1f	General remarks of inspecting officers on geology, exploration etc		Limestone deposit of Govari area belongs to Penganga series, which is equivalent to Cuddapah system. Total four ore bands are present in the lease area and each band is separated by shale formation. Total mineralised area is 167 Ha and entire mineralised area is explored under G-1 level by drilling 322 boreholes.	

Sl.No. Item Propasals Actual work Remarks	Development :					
	Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks	

2a Location of In the year The development and Lessee has development 2018-19, production is carried proposed w.r.t.lease area development out as per the proposal. development and production at was proposed different between sections ML-9 locations to to ML-15 & maintain the MLH13 to to quality as per the ML-15 and requirement of Production was cement plant and for conservation proposed of mineral. between the sections ML-8 to ML-13 , ML-9 to ML-18 & ML-14 to ML-15. 2b Separate benches yes, proposed. Separate benches were Topsoil is removed in topsoil, made in ore ona OB. completely by overburden and scrapping using minerals (Rule Dozers. Bench height is 15) maintained at 8.00 M in ore and OB. 2c Stripping ratio 1:0.93 1:1.07 or ore to OB ratio 2d Quantity of 14406 CUM. 13500 CUM topsoil generation in m3 Quantity of 1023686 CUM 1012560 CUM 2e overburden generation in m3 2f General remarks Development has been of inspecting carried out has per the officers on proposals. Working has development of been carried out at different locations pit w.r.t. type of deposit etc having different gardes to maintain the quality. Lessee is dispatching ROM by blending low grade ore with hight grade as per the requirement of the plant.

Exploitation:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
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3a	Number of pit proposed for production	One, in the present plan period, lateral and depthwise extension of the existing pit is proposed.	Working has been carried out as per the proposal.	Single pit measuring, 1380m (Length) x 840m(width) is existing within the lease area. Total are covered by existing pit is 115Ha.
3b	Quantity of ROM mineral production proposed	2784460 tonnes in the year 2018-19.	2705567 tonnes.	Production, achieved is 97.16%, in the year 2018-19.
3с	Recovery of sailable/usable mineral from ROM production	100%	100%	Negligible quantity of lowgrade /mineral reject generated, is blended with ROM and dispatched to plant.
3d	Quantity of mineral reject generation	Not proposed.	Nil	
3e	Grade of mineral rejects generation and threshold value declared.	Not applicable.	Not applicable.	
3f	Quantity of sub grade mineral generation.	Not proposed.	Nil	
3g	Grade of sub grade mineral generation	Not applicable.	Not applicable.	
3h	Manual / Mechanised method adopted for segregating from ROM	Mechanised crushing.	Feeding ROM to crusher and crushing to the size of minus 75 mm size.	Lessee is doing only mechanical size reduction.
3i	Any analysis or beneficiation study proposed and carried out for sub grade mineral and rejects.	Nil	Nil	

Provision of Drilling and blasting is Зi yes, ROC-L8 Lessee is using, drilling and drill of 115mm carried out as per the two ROC-L8 drill blasting in of 115mm drilling is proposed proposal. mineral benches for drilling machines, for and ANFO, drilling. kelvex 600-Maintaining drill extra, power pattern, 5 to 6 m gel boost is (spacing) x 3m(proposed for burden) and depth explosive. 8.5mtr. Using rock breakers for breaking oversized boulders. 3k Provision of Yes, proposed One excavator having mining excavators of 6.5CUM and Two machineries in differnet excavators of 4.0CUM, mineral benches capacity Dumpers of 60T capacity, ranging, 4.0 Drilling machine and CUM to 7.2 water tanker are working CUM, Dumper of on the day of 60T capacity, inspection. Drilling machines and rcok breaker. 31 Whether height 8 to 10 mtr Bench height has Bench height is of benches in bench height maintained as per the been selected as overburden and is proposed. per the proposal. mineral suitable mechanization and for method of is suitable for mining proposed method of working. in MP/SOM Total area 116.45 Ha, pit 115. 40 Ha, as on 3m Presently working covered under size is 01.04.2019. is going on in the broken up area excavation/pits proposed at the end of only. present plan period up to 31.03.2021. 3n Ore to OB ratio 1:0,93 1:1.07 for the pit/mine during the year. 30 Total area put Area under Lease area utilisation Mining-116.45 as on 01.04.2019 is as in use under different heads Ha, Waste follows. dump- 41.07Ha, Area under Miningat the end of Infrastructure 115.40Ha, Waste dumpyear - 3.76Ha, 41.07Ha, Infrastructure-Other Purpose 3.76Ha, Other Purpose ((Garland ((Garland drain, green belt, drain, green top soil stock))belt, 9.95Ha. top soil stock))- 19.07 Ha.

3p	Production of ROM mineral during the last five year period as applicable	2018-19 2784460 2017-18 2786195 2016-17 2777780 2015-16 2514300 2014-15 2514300	tonnes tonnes tonnes tonnes	2018-19 2705567 tonnes 2017-18 2688727 tonnes 2016-17 2054077 tonnes 2015-16 2438071 tonnes 2014-15 2061430 tonnes (As per monthly returns)
3q	General remarks of inspecting officers on method of mining etc.			The mine is being worked by mechanised opencast method and using combination of Heavy Earth Moving Machimaries and 60T dumpers for development and production. Proper height and width is maintained in bench formation. Only one pit existing in the lease area covering an area of 115Ha. Working is being carried out at different locations in the same pit to maintain the quality as per the requirement of the plant.

Solid Waste Management - Dumping:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
4a	Separate dumping of topsoil, OB and mineral rejects (Rule 32,33)	Yes, separate dumping was proposed for topsoil and OB.	Topsoil and OB dumping was made as per the proposal.	No mineral reject was proposed in the present plan period.
4b	Location of topsoil, OB and mineral reject dumps	Top soil dump between sections, ML 21 to ML 24 (as per the production and development plan for the year 2018-19) and OB between the section ML 9 to ML 15 and MLH 13 to ML 15.	Top soil was dumping is made between section ML-21 to ML-23 and OB dump between section ML 13 to ML-15.	Dumping of Topsoil and waste is made as per the proposal.

4c	Number of dumps within lease area and outside of lease area	Four waste dump and one topsoil dump was proposed in the present plan period and all are within the lease area.	Four OB dumps and one Topsoil dump is existing within the lease area.	
4d	Location of dumps w.r.t. ultimate pit limit (Rule 16)	Out side the UPL.	All the dumps are located out side the Ultimate pit limit.	
4e	Number of active and alive dumps.	Four,three waste dumps and one topsoil dump.	Four dumps are active as per the proposal.	
4f	Number of dead dumps.	One waste dump is dead.	one dump which is located between the section ML-23 to Ml-25 is dead and afforested.	
4g	Number of dumps established.	One	One waste dump which is located between the section ML-23 to Ml-25 is stablized by afforestation.	
4h	Whether Retaining wall or garland drain all along dumps are there.	In the present plan period only garland drrains are proposed along the toe of the dump.	Garland drains are made as per the proposal.	In the presebt plan period proposal was not given for construction of retaining wall and no retaing walls are observed along the toe of the dump. Lessee has advised to constructed retaing wall along the toe of the waste dump by using waste rock available in the dump.
4i	Length of Retaining wall or garland drain all along dumps	Garland drain covering 3.34Ha.	Garland drains are made as per the proposal.	Lessee is regularly maintaining garland drains.
4j	Number of settling ponds	Not proposed.	Nil.	

4k Specific comments of inspecting officer on waste

dump management

Waste dumping was made as per the proposal. Total five dumps are existing within the lease area. Four waste dumps and one topsoil dump. Out of four waste dump, one is inactvie and afforested. All the dumps are made in the non-mineralized zone and out of Ultimate Pit Limit. Garland drains are made along the toe of the dumps to avoid wash off. Lessee has advised to made retaining wall along the toe of the dumps by using waste boulders available in the dump.

Solid Waste Management - Backfilling:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
5a	Status of part or full extraction of mineral from mined out area before starting backfilling.	Backfilling is proposed in the mined out area from which mineral is fully extracted.	As per the proposal mineral was fully extracted from the mined out area, which is backfilled in the year 2018-19.	
5b	Area under backfilling of mined out area	2.2 Ha in the year 2018-19.	2.6 На	Backfilling was made in the section ML-14 and ML-15. Total area backfilled in the present plan period is 4.1Ha (2016-17 to 2018- 19). During inspection it is observed that backfilling was going on in the section 13.
5c	Concurrent use of topsoil for restoration or rehabilitation of mineral out area (Rule 32)	Both concurrent use and storage was proposed.	As per the requirement, lessee is spreading topsoil on waste dump area for plantation purpose. Remaining quantity is dumped separately for future use.	

5d	Total area fully reclaimed and rehabilitated	2.2 Ha in the year 2018-19.	2.6 Ha is reclaimed in the year 2018-19.	Total area reclaimed in the present plan period i.e. from 2016-17 to 2018-19 is 4.1Ha. The backfilling is under progress and plantation on backfilled area will be taken after completion of the backfilling.
5e	General remarks of inspecting officers on backfilling and reclamation etc.		Total area backfilled from 2016-17 to 2018-19 is 4.1Ha. Mineral is not fully extracted from the mined out pit, so actual backfilling is lagging. Since backfilling is under progress no plantation is made on the backfilled area.	

Progressive Mine Clousre Plan:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
ба	Whether Annual report on PMCP submitted on time and correctly. Rule 23 E(2).	Before 1st july of every year.	Lessee has submitted the yearly report on PMCP within time.	
6b	Area available for rehabilitation (ha) .	11.9 Ha area is proposed for backfilling in the present plan period i.e from 2016- 17 to 2020-21.	Total area backfilled in the present plan period upto 31.03.2019 is 4.1 Ha.	Only backfilling was proposed in the present plan period and plantation in the backfilled area will be carried out in the next plan period after completion of the backfilling in the proposed area.
6c	afforestation done (ha).	1.5Ha in the year 2018-19.	1.2 Ha	Total area covered under plantation in the present plan period is approximately 3.5Ha.

6d Planted 3000 saplings in No. of saplings 2310 in the Total saplings year 2018-19 the year 2018-19. planted in the planted during present plan the year period, from 2016-17 to 2018-19 is 24000. 6930 saplings Actual saplings planted Lessee has made 6e Cumulative no .of plants in the present in the present plan the plantation plan period period from 2016-17 to more than the 2018-19 is 24000. from 2016-17 proposal. to 2018-19. 6f Total 4.1Ha is Any other method Backfilling Backfilling and backfilled in the and plantation plantation on waste dump of rehabilitation on waste dump is carried out as per present plan period from 2016is proposed. the proposal. 17 to 2018-19. Cost incurred on 7 lakh in the As per the proposal. 6g Expenditure incurred on watch and care present plan during the year maintenance of Garland period. drain and plantation. 6h Compliance on 2.2 Ha was 2.6Ha is backfilled in Total area the year 2018-19. (290m reclamation and proposed for backfilled in the rehabilitation backfilling in (L) x 90m(B)) present plan by backfilling the year 2018period from 2016-(i) Voids 17 to 2018-19 is 19. available for 4.1Ha. backfilling (Lx ВхD бi Compliance on 2.2ha area was 2.6Ha area is backfilled Total area reclamation and proposed for with 796237 CUM of waste backfilled in the rock, in the year 2018rehabilitation backfilling present plan with the by backfilling 19. period , from 808236 CUM of 2016-17 to 2018-(ii) Voids 19 is 4.1Ha with filled by waste waste rock, in / tailings the year 2018-1396237 CUM waste 19. rock. бi Compliance on Not proposed. Nil Backfilling is reclamation and unde progress, so rehabilitation no plantation was proposed in the by backfilling (iii)Afforestati present plan on on backfilled period on the backfilled area. area 6k Compliance on Not proposed. Nil reclamation and rehabilitation by backfilling (iv) Rehabilitation by making water reservoir

61	Compliance on reclamation and rehabilitation by backfilling (v)any other specific means.	Not proposed	Nil	
бm	Compliance of rehabilitation of waste land within lease (i)afforestation	Proposed plantation in the waste land to develop green belt.	Plantation is made more than the proposal and about 24Ha waste land is covered under plantation.	
бn	Compliance of rehabilitation of waste land within lease (ii)Area rehabilitation (ha)	No specific proposal was made.	About 24 Ha waste land is rehabilated by afforestation.	
60	Compliance of rehabilitation of waste land within lease (iii)Method of rehabilitation	By afforestation.	Plantation is made as per the proposal.	
бр	Compliance of environmental monitoring (core zone and buffer zone)	Proposed, regular monitoring of Air, Water, Noise and Vibration in the core and buffer zone.	Water-4 locations, Air-5 loactions, Ground Vibration-2 locations and Noise-7 locations.Apart from this, ground vibration and noise are being analysed during each blasting.	Lessee is regularly monitoring, Air, Water and Noise and results are within permissible limits.
бq	General remarks of inspecting officers on PMCP compliance and progressive closure operations etc.		Since the entire mineral was not extracted from the mined out pit, reclamation is not achieved as per the proposal. Plantation was made more than the proposal in the waste land to develop green belt. Lessee is regularly monitoring Air, Wate and Noise in the core and buffer zone and results are within permissible limits.	

Mineral Conservation:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
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7a	ROM Mineral dispatch or grade-wise sorting within lease area	ROM mineral is crueshed and dispatched to the cement plant after sizing.	As per the proposal.	
7b	Method of grade- wise mineral sorting i.e. manual or mechanical.	Mechanical.	Mechanical.	
7c	Different grade of mineral sorted out at mines.	Cement Grade	Cement Grade.	
7d	Any beneficiation process at mines	Not proposed.	Nil	Lessee is doing only mechanical size reduction. The ROM limestone is crushed to a size of minus 75mm.
7e	General remarks of inspecting officer on Mineral conservation and beneficiation issues		The mine is captive to M/s chanda Cements works, and lessee is simultaneously working at different locations in the same pit to maintain the quality as per the requirement of the plant. The only beneficiation done is mechanical size reduction.The ROM limestone is crushed to a size of minus 75mm. Approximate quantity of fines generated during crusing is 5% and and entire crushed material along with fines is trasported to the cemenent plant.	

Environment:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
8a	Separate removal and utilization of topsoil (Rule 32)	Yes, proposed.	Topsoil is removed separately and utilized for plantation.	

8b 13500 CUM topsoil Concurrent use Both Topsoil removed in the concurrent use plan period used for or storage of was removed in the and storage is plantation and remaining year 2018-19. Part topsoil proposed. quantity is stored of it was utilised separately for future for plantation purpose and use. remaining quantity stored separately for future use. 8c Separate dumps Yes, separate As per the proposal. No mineral reject for overburden, dumping is is proposed in the proposed for waste rock, present plan rejects and waste rock and period. The mine fines (Rule 33) ore. is captive to M/s Chanda Cements works and lessee is consuming all the ROM production by suitable blending. 8d Use of Yes, proposed 2.6Ha area is backfilled Total area overburden, with 796237 CUM of waste backfilled in the for backfilling of rock, in the year 2018waste rock, present plan period , from rejects and mined out 19. 2016-17 to 2018fines dumps for area. restoring the 19 is 4.1Ha with land to its 1396237 CUM waste original use rock. 8e Phased Proposed Backfilling is carried No plantation was restoration, backfilling of out as per the proposal. proposed on the reclamation and the mined out backfilled area in rehabilitation area. the present plan of lands period. affected by Plantatation will be taken in the mining operations next plan period after completion (Pits, dumps of backfilling. etc) 8f Baseline Yes. The Additionally, 24000 Total plantation information on information saplings are planted in made in the lease existence of has been the present plan period area upto 2018-19 plantation and furnished in form 2016-17 to 2018-19. is approximately additional the mining 128000. plantation done plan document. (Rule 41) Survival rate 70 to 80% Lessee is 8g monitoring the plantation by regular watering. 8h Water sprinkling Yes proposed. Regularly, spraying Using one BEML on roads to water on the mine Haul water tanker of control airborne road, transportation 28KL capacity for dust road, dump area, etc. water spraying.

8i General remarks of inspecting officer on aesthetic beauty in and around mines area

One big pit is made in the lease area, covering an area of 115.40 Ha, Benches are systematically made. Developed green belt in the waste land by huge number of plantation. Provided garland drains along the toe of dumps. Lessee has suggested to construct retaining walls along the toe of dumps by using waste rocks available in the dump to avoid any wash off.

Compliance of Rule 45:

Sl.No.	Item	Propasals	Actual work	Remarks
9a	Status of submission of Monthly and Annual returns	A monthly return shall be submitted before the tenth day of every month in respect of the preceding month and an annual return shall be submitted before the 1st day of July each year for the preceding financial year.	Lessee is regularly submitting monthly and annual returns.	Submitted monthly returns upto Feb- 2020 and Annual returns for the year 2018-19.
9b	Scrutiny of Annual return for information on Mining Engineer, Geologist and Manager	Mining Engineer- Mr. Kanchan Kumar, Geologist- Mr. Gopinath Rengasamy.	The details of mining enginner and Geologist given in the annual returns are found correct.	Submitted notice of appointment for both.

9c Area under O/c Details of land use 17 ha Scrutiny of Annual return on working-115.40 pattern found correct. relaimed/rehabilat land use pattern Ha. ed area includes. for area under reclaimed/reha backfillied area pits, reclaimed bilitated-17 and dump area area, dumps etc. Ha, dumps-41 which is afforested. Ha, infrastructure -3.76 Ha, Others-9.95 Ha 9d Scrutiny of 3000 saplings. Information given on Survival rate is Annual return on plantation is correct. 80%. afforestation 9e Scrutiny of Nil complete ROM is Nil Annual return on crushed and mineral reject despatched to generation cement plant. (Grade and quantity) 9f Scrutiny of ROM: Opening Information furnished in Annual return on and Closing the annual returns is ROM stock and/or stocks- Zero, found correct. graded ore Production 2705567.00 T Graded Ore: Opening and Closing stocks- Zero, Production and Dispatches 2705567.00T (Cement Grade 9q Scrutiny of Sale value: Average, Exmine price There is variation Annual return on Nil (Captive given in the monthly in the exmine sale value, Ex. Usage) Ex-Mine returns, submitted price given in Mine price and price and between April-2018 to monthly production cost Production March-2019, is Rsreturns, (submitted for the year 2018-Cost- Rs 270.38/T and Exmine 19, from April-338.15/- per T price given in the annual returns submitted 2018 to Marchfor the year 2018-19 is, 2019) and annual Rs- 338.15/T. returns submitted for the year 2018-19. Violation is pointed out for the same by DCOM during his previous inspection. So no fresh violation is pointed out. Lessee is advised to correct the same.

9h	Scrutiny of Annual return on fixed assets	Value of Fixed Assets given in the annual returns is Rs- 3643337730.	Information found correct.
9k	Scrutiny of Annual return on mining machineries	Shovel 4 m3-3. shovel-7m3-1, dumper 60 T-5, Drill 115mm-2, Dozer-2, Backhoe4.5 m31Water Tnker 28Kl-1, Water Tanker 10 KL.	All the machines were available in mines.

Details of violations observed during current inspection and compliance position of violation pointed out					
V	iolation observed		Sh	ow couse position	
Rule NO.	Issued on	Compliance of	n Rule NC). Issued on Compliance on	

Date :

(Kalmata.M.K.)

Indian Bureau of Mines